

AGROCLUSTER RIBATEJO

#### WEB MARKETING

PUBLICIDADE ONLINE & SOCIAL MEDIA

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# Publicidade Online & Social Media





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# Digital Commerce Marketing and Advertising: Strategies and Tools

- Features of Internet marketing (vs. traditional)
  - More personalized
  - More participatory
  - More peer-to-peer
  - More communal
- The most effective Internet marketing has all four features









### Multi-Channel Marketing Plan

- Website
- Traditional online marketing
  - Search engine, display, e-mail, affiliate
- Social marketing
  - Social networks, blogs, video, games
- Mobile marketing
  - Mobile/tablet sites, apps
- Offline marketing
  - Television, radio, newspapers

(Q) What are the five main elements of a comprehensive marketing plan? What are some different platforms used for each?

#### (Q) How are blogs being used for advertising and marketing?









### Multi-Channel Marketing Plan

Main elements of a comprehensive marketing plan and their related platforms are:

- Web site (traditional Web site)
- Traditional online marketing (search engine marketing, display advertising, e-mail and affiliates)
- Social marketing (social networks, microblogging sites, blogs/forums, video marketing, and game marketing)
- Mobile marketing (smartphone and tablet sites and apps)
- Offline marketing (television, newspapers and magazines)









### **Multi-Channel Marketing Plan**

(Q5) How are **blogs** being used for advertising and marketing?





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### Multi-Channel Marketing Plan Blogs

- over a decade
- part of the mainstream online culture
- In US, 29/80 million people write/read blogs
- play a vital role in online marketing
- Twitter and Facebook have not replaced blogs (often point to blogs for long-form content)









### Multi-Channel Marketing Plan Blogs

- Blog readers and creators tend to be more educated, have higher incomes, and be opinion leaders
  - blogs are ideal platforms for ads for many products and services that cater to this kind of audience
- Blogs are based on the personal opinions of the writers
  - they are an ideal platform to start a viral marketing campaign





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### Multi-Channel Marketing Plan Blogs

 Advertising networks that specialize in blogs provide some efficiency in placing ads, as do blog networks, which are collections of a small number of popular blogs, coordinated by a central management team, and which can deliver a larger audience to advertisers









### **The Digital Marketing Roadmap**

TABLE 6.3 THE DIGITAL MARKETING ROADMAP			
TYPE OF MARKETING	PLATFORMS	EXAMPLES	FUNCTION
Website	Traditional website	Ford.com	Anchor site
Traditional Online Marketing	Search engine marketing	Google; Bing; Yahoo	Query-based intention marketing
	Display advertising	Yahoo; Google; MSN	Interest- and context- based marketing; targeted marketing
	E-mail	Major retailers	Permission marketing
	Affiliates	Amazon	Brand extension
Social Marketing	Social networks	Facebook	Conversations; sharing
	Micro blogging sites	Twitter	News, quick updates
	Blogs/forums	Tumblr	Communities of interest; sharing
	Visual marketing	Pinterest/Instagram	Branding; sharing
	Video marketing	YouTube	Engage; inform
	Game marketing	Chipotle Scarecrow Game	Identification
Mobile Marketing	Mobile site	m.ford.com	Quick access; news; updates
	Apps	Ford Mustang Customizer app	Visual engagement
		My Ford	Visual engagement
Offline Marketing	Television	Apple/The Human Family: Shot on iPhone	Brand anchoring; inform
	Newspapers	American Airlines/The World's Greatest Flyers Fly American	Brand anchoring; inform
	Magazines	Apple Watch/Vogue Magazine	Brand anchoring; inform

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#### Online Advertising spending Worldwide



based on data from eMarketer, Inc.,© 2016









TABLE 6.4	ONLINE ADVERTISING SPENDING FOR SELECTED FORMATS (IN BILLIONS)			
FORMAT	2017	2021	AVERAGE GROWTH RATE	
Search	\$36.7	\$56.1	11.6%	
Banner ads	\$16.1	\$24.8	11.7%	
Video	\$13.2	\$22.2	15.8%	
Rich media	\$10.3	\$17.9	17.6%	
Sponsorships	\$2.1	\$2.6	6.4%	
Lead generation	\$2.0	\$2.3	4.8%	
Classifieds	\$2.0	\$2.6	7.7%	
E-mail	\$0.34	\$0.46	8.1%	

SOURCE: Based on data from eMarketer, Inc., 2017h, 2017i; eMarketer, Inc. @ 2017, used with permission.

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#### Types of Display Ads



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### Establishing the Customer Relationship

- Website functions to:
  - Establish brand identity and customer expectations
    - Differentiating product
  - Anchor the brand online
    - Central point for all marketing messages
  - Inform and educate customer
  - Shape customer experience

#### (Q) What are the primary marketing functions of a Web site?









### Marketing functions of a Web site

- Establishing the brand identity and consumer expectations
- Informing and educating the consumer
- Shaping the customer experience
- Anchoring the brand in an ocean of marketing messages coming from different sources









### **Online Marketing and Advertising**

- Online advertising
  - Display, search, mobile messaging, sponsorships, classifieds, lead generation, e-mail
  - By 2018, online advertising expenditures will exceed TV advertising
  - Advantages:
    - 18–34 audience is online
    - Ad targeting to individuals
    - Price discrimination
    - Personalization







### Traditional Online Marketing and Advertising Tools

- Search engine marketing and advertising
- Display ad marketing
- E-mail marketing
- Affiliate marketing
- Viral marketing
- Lead generation marketing

#### (Q) What is lead generation marketing?









### Lead generation marketing

- uses multiple e-commerce presences to generate leads for businesses that later can be contacted and converted into customers through sales calls, e-mails, or other means
- involves a specialized subset of the Internet marketing industry that provides consulting services and software tools to collect and manage leads for firms, and to convert these leads to customers





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### Search Engine Marketing and Advertising

- Search engine marketing (SEM)
  - Use of search engines for branding
- Search engine advertising
  - Use of search engines to support direct sales
- Types of search engine advertising
  - Paid inclusion
  - Pay-per-click (PPC) search ads
    - Keyword advertising
    - Network keyword advertising (context advertising)

## (Q) Name and describe three different types of search engine advertising.









There are at three major types of search engine advertising:

- keyword paid inclusion (so-called "sponsored links")
- advertising keywords (such as Google's AdWords)
- search engine context ads (such as Google's AdSense)









**Paid inclusion** programs (also called sponsored link) for a fee guarantee:

- a Web site's inclusion in its list of search results
- more frequent visits by its Web crawler
- suggestions for improving the results of organic searching









#### keyword advertising

- merchants purchase keywords through a bidding process at search sites
- whenever a consumer searches for that word, their advertisement shows up somewhere on the page (usually as a small text-based advertisement on the right, but also as a listing on the very top of the page)
- The more merchants pay, the higher the rank and greater the visibility of their ads on the page









#### Network keyword advertising (context advertising)

introduced by Google as its AdSense product in 2002, differs from the ordinary keyword advertising described previously

- Publishers (Web sites that want to show ads) join these networks and allow the search engine to place "relevant" ads on their sites
- Ads are paid for by advertisers who want their messages to appear across the Web









### Search Engine Marketing and Advertising

- Search engine optimization (SEO)
- Google search engine algorithms
- Social search
  - Utilizes social contacts and social graph to provide fewer and more relevant results
- Search engine issues
  - Paid inclusion and placement practices
  - Link farms, content farms
  - Click fraud

# (Q) What are some issues associated with the use of search engine advertising?









 Search engines have the power to crush a small business by placing its ads on the back pages of search results

 Merchants are at the mercy of search engines for access to the online marketplace (access is dominated by a single firm, Google)









Other practices that degrade the results and usefulness of search engines include:

- Link farms
- Content farms
- Click Fraud









#### Link farms

 groups of Web sites that link to one another, thereby boosting their ranking in search engines that use a PageRank algorithm to judge the "usefulness" of a site







#### Content farms

- companies that generate large volumes of textual content for multiple Web sites designed to attract viewers and search engines
- profit by attracting large numbers of readers to their sites and exposing them to ads
- content typically is not original but is artfully copied or summarized from legitimate content sites





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#### Click fraud

- occurs when a competitor clicks on search engine results and ads, forcing the advertiser to pay for the click even though the click is not legitimate
- Competitors can hire offshore firms to perform fraudulent clicks or hire botnets to automate the process
- Click fraud can quickly run up a large bill for merchants, and not result in any growth in sales





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### **Display Ad Marketing**

- Banner ads
- Rich media ads
  - Interstitial ads
- Video ads
  - Far more effective than other display formats
- Sponsorships
- Native advertising

### (Q) What advantages do rich media ads have over static display ads?

#### (Q) What is native advertising, and why is it controversial?









### Rich Media vs. Display Ads

- click through rates are much higher (1.0% to 2.0% as opposed to 0.03%–0.3% for banner ads)
- rich media ads can boost advertiser site visits by as much as 300% compared with banner ads
- with video added, consumers are six times more likely to visit an advertised Web site
- with interstitial rich media ads (which appear between Web pages as a consumer browses) consumers are less able to avoid or tune out the advertisement





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### Native Advertising

- Native ads are far more influential with consumers:
  - consumers look at native ads 53% more frequently than display ads
  - native ads raise purchase intent by 18%
  - consumers are twice as likely to share a native ad with a family member as a regular ad









TABLE 6.5	TYPES OF VIDEO ADS		
FORMAT	DESCRIPTION	WHEN USED	
Linear video ad	Pre-roll; takeover; ad takes over video for a certain period of time	Before, between, or after video	
Nonlinear video ad	Overlay; ad runs at same time as video content and does not take over full screen	During, over, or within video	
In-banner video ad	Rich media; ad is triggered within banner, may expand outside banner	Within web page, generally surrounded by content	
In-text video ad	Rich media; ad is delivered when user mouses over relevant text	Within web page, identified as a highlighted word within relevant content	

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### **Display Ad Marketing**

- Content marketing
- Advertising networks
- Ad exchanges, programmatic advertising, and real-time bidding (RTB)
- Display advertising issues
  - Ad fraud
  - Viewability
  - Ad blocking

# (Q) What does the issue of ad viewability involve, and how is the ad industry responding to this problem?









### Ad Viewability

 56% of the impressions served across Google display advertising platforms (including DoubleClick) are not viewable

 54% of display ads, and 57% of video ads, are not in fact seen by people, even though advertisers were charged for generating ad impressions and serving ads (ComScore)





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### **E-mail Marketing**

- Direct e-mail marketing
  - Messages sent directly to interested users
  - Benefits include
    - Inexpensive
    - Average around 3% to 4% click-throughs
    - Measuring and tracking responses
    - Personalization and targeting
- Three main challenges
  - Spam
  - Anti-spam software
  - Poorly targeted purchased e-mail lists








### Spam

- Unsolicited commercial e-mail
- Around 53% of all e-mail in 2016
- Most originates from bot networks
- Efforts to control spam have largely failed:
  - Government regulation (CAN-SPAM)
  - State laws
  - Voluntary self-regulation by industries (DMA)
  - Canada's stringent anti-spam laws









### Other Types of Traditional Online Marketing

- Affiliate marketing
  - Commission fee paid to other websites for sending customers to their website
- Viral marketing
  - Marketing designed to inspire customers to pass message to others
- Lead generation marketing
  - Services and tools for collecting, managing, and converting leads









### Social, Mobile, and Local Marketing and Advertising

- Social marketing and advertising
  - Use of online social networks and communities
- Mobile marketing and advertising
  - Use of mobile platform
  - Influence of mobile apps
- Local marketing
  - Geotargeting
  - Display ads in hyperlocal publications
  - Coupons









# **Other Online Marketing Strategies**

- Multi-channel marketing: Message integration
- Customer retention strategies
  - One-to-one marketing (personalization)
  - Behavioral targeting (interest-based advertising)
  - Retargeting
- Customization and customer co-production
- Customer service
  - FAQs
  - Real-time customer service chat systems
  - Automated response systems

# (Q) What is retargeting, and why has it become a popular marketing technique?









# Retargeting

- Retargeting involves showing the same or similar ads to individuals across multiple websites
- Retargeting has become a popular tactic, in large part due to its perceived effectiveness
  - For instance, marketers often use retargeting in an attempt to reach users who have abandoned a shopping cart









# Retargeting

 Over 90% of marketers believe retargeting ads performs equal or better than search advertising or e-mail

 The ability to retarget ads across devices is also becoming a topic of great interest to marketers











#### Average time spent per day UK adults in major media

based on data from eMarketer, Inc.,© 2016









### **Marketing Metrics Lexicon**

#### TABLE 6.7 MARKETING METRICS LEXICON

TABLE 0.7	TABLE 0.7 MARKETING METRICS LEATEON				
DISPLAY AD N	METRICS	DESCRIPTION			
Impressions		Number of times an ad is served			
Click-through rate (CTR)		Percentage of times an ad is clicked			
View-through rate (VTR)		Percentage of times an ad is not clicked immediately but the website is visited within 30 days			
Hits		Number of HTTP requests			
Page views		Number of pages viewed			
Viewability rate		Percentage of ads that are actually seen online			
Unique visitors		Number of unique visitors in a period			
Loyalty		Measured variously as the number of page views, frequency of single-user visits to the website, or percentage of customers who return to the site in a year to make additional purchases			
Reach		Percentage of website visitors who are potential buyers; or the percentage of total market buyers who buy at a site			
Recency		Time elapsed since the last action taken by a buyer, such as a website visit or purchase			
Stickiness (duration)		Average length of stay at a website			
Acquisition rate		Percentage of visitors who indicate an interest in the website's products by registering or visiting product pages			
Conversion rate		Percentage of visitors who become customers			
Browse-to-buy ratio		Ratio of items purchased to product views			
View-to-cart ratio		Ratio of "Add to cart" clicks to product views			
Cart conversion rate		Ratio of actual orders to "Add to cart" clicks			
Checkout conversion rate		Ratio of actual orders to checkouts started			
Abandonment rate		Percentage of shoppers who begin a shopping cart purchase but then leave the website without completing a purchase (similar to above)			
Retention rate		Percentage of existing customers who continue to buy on a regular basis (similar to loyalty)			
Attrition rate		Percentage of customers who do not return during the next year after an initial purchase			
VIDEO ADVERTISING METRICS					
View time		How long does the ad actually stay in view while it plays			
Completion rate		How many viewers watched the complete video			
Skip rate		How many viewers skipped the video			
E-MAIL METRICS					
Open rate		Percentage of e-mail recipients who open the e-mail and are exposed to the message			
Delivery rate		Percentage of e-mail recipients who received the e-mail			
Click-through rate (e-mail)		Percentage of recipients who clicked through to offers			
Bounce-back rate		Percentage of e-mails that could not be delivered			
Unsubscribe rate		Percentage of recipients who click unsubscribe			
Conversion rate (e-mail)		Percentage of recipients who actually buy			

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#### Figure 6.11: An Online Consumer Purchasing Model



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### How Well Does Online Advertising Work?

- Use **ROI** to measure ad campaign
- Difficulty of cross-platform **attribution**
- Highest click-through rates: Search engine ads, permission e-mail campaigns
- Online channels compare favorably with traditional
- Most powerful marketing campaigns use multiple channels, including online, catalog, TV, radio, newspapers, stores

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TABLE 6.8 ONLINE MARI CLICK-THROU	KETING COMMUNICATIONS: TYPICAL JGH RATES	
MARKETING METHODS	TYPICAL CLICK-THROUGH RATES	
Banner ads	.03%25%	
Google enhanced search ads (Product Listing Ads)	2.8%-3.6%	
Google AdWords search listing	1.35%-3.4%	
Video	.34%85%	
Rich media	.13%35%	
Sponsorships	1.5%-3.0%	
Native ads	.80–1.8%	
Content marketing	.25%40%	
Affiliate relationships	.20%40%	
E-mail marketing in-house list	3.0-5.0%	
E-mail marketing purchased list	.01%-1.5%	
Social network display ads	.15%25%	
Mobile display ads	.09%-1.25%	

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SOURCES: Based on data from Chaffey, 2017; eMarketer, Inc., 2017, 2016d; Sizmek, 2016; Wordstream, 2016; Viant, 2016; Polar, 2016; industry sources; authors' estimates.

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# The Costs of Online Advertising

- Pricing models
  - Barter, cost per thousand (CPM), cost per click (CPC), cost per action (CPA), hybrid, sponsorship
- Measuring issues
  - Correlating online marketing to online or offline sales
- In general, online marketing is more expensive on CPM basis, but more efficient in producing sales
- Effective cost-per-thousand (eCPM)

#### (Q) Define CTR, CPM, CPC, and CPA.









# The Costs of Online Advertising

• **CTR** click-through rate or percentage of people exposed to an online advertisement who actually click it to visit the site

- **CPM** cost per 1,000 impressions
  - Advertisers originally purchased online ads in lots of 1,000 units









## The Costs of Online Advertising

• **CPC** (cost per click) is a later pricing model in which the advertiser pays a prenegotiated fee for each click an ad receives

 CPA (cost per action) cost structure where advertisers pay a prenegotiated amount only when a user performs a specific action such as a site registration or purchase









TABLE 6.9	FERENT PRICING MODELS FOR ONLINE VERTISEMENTS	
PRICING MOD	L DESCRIPTION	
Barter	Exchange of ad space for something of equal value	
Cost per thousand (	PM) Advertiser pays for impressions in 1,000-unit lots	
Cost per click (CPC)	Advertiser pays prenegotiated fee for each click ad received	
Cost per lead (CPL)	Advertiser pays only for qualified leads or contacts	
Cost per action (CPA	Advertiser pays only for those users who perform a specific action such as registering, purchasing, etc.	
Hybrid	Two or more of the above models used together	
Sponsorship	Term-based; advertiser pays fixed fee for a slot on a website	

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TABLE 6.10 T	RADITIONAL AND ONLINE ADVERTISING COSTS COMPARED	
TRADITIONAL ADI	/ERTISING	
Local television	\$1,500-\$15,000 for a 30-second commercial; \$45,000 for a highly rated show	
Network television	\$80,000–\$600,000 for a 30-second spot during prime time; the average is \$134,000	
Cable television	\$5,000-\$8,000 for a 30-second ad during prime time	
Radio	\$100–\$1,000 for a 60-second spot, depending on the time of day and program ratings	
Newspaper	\$120 per 1,000 circulation for a full-page ad	
Magazine	\$50 per 1,000 circulation for an ad in a regional edition of a national magazine, versus \$120 per 1,000 for a local magazine	
Direct mail	\$15–\$20 per 1,000 delivered for coupon mailings; \$25–\$40 per 1,000 for simple newspaper inserts	
Billboard	\$1,500-\$30,000 for a large billboard for a 4-week period, with a minimum of 5-20 billboards	
ONLINE ADVERTIS	ING	
Banner ads	\$5–\$10 per 1,000 impressions, depending on how targeted the ad is (the more targeted, the higher the price)	
Video and rich media	\$20-\$25 per 1,000 ads, depending on the website's demographics	
E-mail	\$5-\$15 per 1,000 targeted e-mail addresses	
Sponsorships	\$30-\$75 per 1,000 viewers, depending on the exclusivity of the sponsorship (the more exclusive, the higher the price)	
Social network ads	\$0.50-\$3.00 per 1,000 impressions, with news feed ads at the high of the range	
Mobile display ads	\$1.50-\$3.25 per 1,000 impressions, including media costs, charges for first- or third-party data, and service fees	

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# **Marketing Analytics**

- Software that analyzes data at each stage of the customer conversion process
  - Awareness
  - Engagement
  - Interaction
  - Purchase activity
  - Loyalty and post-purchase
- Helps managers
  - Optimize ROI on website and marketing efforts
  - Build detailed customer profiles
  - Measure impact of marketing campaigns

(Q) What are **Web analytics** and how do they help e-commerce firms better understand consumer behavior at the various stages of the online purchasing process?









### Figure 6.12: Marketing Analytics and the Online Purchasing Process



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### Introduction to Social, Mobile, and Local Marketing

- New marketing concepts
  - Conversations
  - Engagement
- Impact of smartphones and tablets
- Social-mobile-local nexus
  - Strong ties between consumer use of social networks, mobile devices, and local shopping





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# Fig. 7.1. The rapidly changing trajectory of Worldwide online Ad spending











### Fig. 7.2. U.S. Social, Mobile and Local Marketing (2017-2020)



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### **Figure 7.3 Online Marketing Platforms**



#### **Online Marketing**

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# Social Marketing

- Traditional online marketing goals
  - Deliver business message to the most consumers
- Social marketing goals
  - Encourage consumers to become fans and engage and enter conversations
  - Strengthen brand by increasing share of online conversation









# Social Marketing Players

- The most popular sites account for over 90% of all social network visits
  - Facebook, Google+, Twitter, LinkedIn, Pinterest, Instagram, Tumblr
  - Unique visitors vs. engagement
    - Engagement measures the amount and intensity of user involvement
    - Facebook dominates in both measures
  - Dark social sharing outside of major social networks (e-mail, IM, texts, etc.)









#### Figure 7.4: Engagement at Top Social Networks



Average Minutes per Visitor to Social Network Sites (monthly)

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#### Figure 7.5: The Social Marketing Process



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# **Facebook Marketing**

- Basic Facebook features
  - News Feed
  - Timeline (Profile)
  - Search
- Social density of audience is magnified
  - Facebook is largest repository of deeply personal information
  - Facebook geared to maximizing connections between users









TABLE 7.1	BASIC FACEBOOK FEATURES			
FEATURE	DESCRIPTION			
Profile	As part of account creation, you create a profile that includes certain personal information. The profile may also include photos and other media. Establishes baseline information that will be shared with friends.			
Friend search	Helps you find friends who are already using Facebook, as well as friends who are not, typically by searching your e-mail contact list. Creates your baseline social network based on prior contacts.			
Timeline	A history of your actions on Facebook, including photos, history of posts, and comments to your News Feed, as well as life events that you post and want others to see as a part of your profile. Additions yo make to your Timeline may appear on your friends' News Feed. Creates additional links with friends.			
Tagging	Ability to tag photos, status updates, check-ins, or comments with the names of friends. Tagging links to that person's Timeline and News Feed. Your friends are notified they have been tagged, and you are linked to their Timeline. Friends of your friends may also be notified. Whenever Facebook detects the person in a new image, it notifies all those who have tagged the photo that this friend appears in a new photo that you can link to. The tagging tool is designed to create additional connections among users.			
News Feed	Facebook's News Feed is a continuously updated list of stories from friends, Groups, and Pages that you have liked on Facebook. Ads running in the News Feed are a major ad revenue producer for Facebook. News Feed stories include status updates, photos, videos, links, app activity, and Likes. Provides a continual stream of messages from friends and advertisers.			
Groups	Facebook Groups provide a platform for people with common interests to share content with one another. Any Facebook user can set up and manage a group. Groups may be public or private (only open by invitation) or secret (not able to be searched for).			
Status update	A way to post your comments, observations, and location to all your friends.			
Reactions buttons	In 2016, Facebook redesigned its Like button functionality to add five additional buttons and rebranded it as Reactions. In addition to the familiar Like button, users can now register additional reactions, such as Love, laughter (Haha), surprise (Wow), sadness, and anger.			
Messenger	Facebook's instant messaging app, used by over 1.3 billion people every month. Offers a variety of marketing options, including sponsored messages from chatbots, in-box video and display ads, and broadcast messages from small and medium-sized businesses.			
Third-party Apps	Third-party apps add functionality to Facebook. Apps run the gamut from games (Candy Crush Saga; FarmVille) to photos (Instagram, now part of Facebook), music (Spotify), and publications (Washington Post Social Reader). Your personal information and that of your friends is shared with apps that you install. Most apps are free, and most rely on revenues from advertising.			
Open Graph	A feature used by app developers to integrate their apps into the Facebook pages of users who sign up for the app, and in that sense, it opens the Facebook social graph to the developer, who can then use al the features of Facebook in the app. For instance, this feature allows your performance on game apps to be sent to your Friend's News Feeds. Supports the development of social apps and increases links amon users.			
Search	In 2013, Facebook introduced Graph Search, a "social" search engine that searched your social network for answers to queries. It was a semantic search engine insofar as it provided a single answer rather than a list of links based on an algorithm's estimate of user intentions. It was also a hybrid search engine that relied on Bing to supplement results. In 2015, Facebook significantly expanded its Search functionality. It now focuses on keywords and includes everyone's public posts, Likes, photos, and interests (including posts by brands), and makes them available to all users of Facebook, friends or not. In 2016, Facebook reported that users were doing 2 billion searches a day of 2.5 trillion posts.			





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#### Profile



#### **Friends Search**



#### Timeline





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#### Tagging





Groups

Discover

#### **News Feed**





#### Status Update



#### Messenger

#### **Reaction Buttons**









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#### Third Party Apps



#### Open Graph



#### Search











# Facebook Marketing Tools

- Reactions Buttons
- Brand Pages
- News Feed Page Post Ads
- Right-Hand Column Sidebar Ads
- Facebook Life
- Video Ads/Mobile Ads
- Facebook Messenger
- Facebook Exchange (FBX)









TABLE 7.2	BASIC FACEBOOK MARKETING TOOLS	
MARKETING TOOL		DESCRIPTION
Reactions Buttons		Amplification. A feature that allows users to express support (and as of 2016, other reactions as well) for content on social sites to their friends and friends of friends. The one tool that marketers cannot control. Currently free.
Brand Pages		Engagement and community building. Similar to a business web page, but much more social by encouraging user interaction and response; ongoing discussions among the community of fans. Brand pages are currently free. Shops tab for brand pages allows companies to feature products and services for sale.
News Feed Page Post Ads		Fan acquisition. Paid brand messages can be inserted into the News Feed. Requires payment. Buy button can also be embedded in News Feed Page Post Ads.
Right-Hand Column Sidebar Ads		Fan acquisition. Display ads in the right-hand column (sidebar) similar to display ads elsewhere on the Web. Requires payment.
Facebook Live		Fan acquisition and engagement. Video streaming service within Facebook. Can be used to stream live content that followers can interact with by commenting, liking, and sharing. Video can be saved on a brand's page and followers can continue to interact with it. Free.
Video Ads		Fan acquisition and engagement. Video ads autoplay in silent mode on both desktop and mobile News Feeds. Requires payment.
Facebook Watch		Fan acquisition and engagement. Pre-roll and mid-roll video ads. Requires payment.
Mobile Ads		Fan acquisition. Mobile News Feed Page Post Ads are delivered to smartphones and tablets. Requires payment.
Sponsored Messages/Broadcast		Fan acquisition and engagement. Messages to customers who had previously engaged with them via Messenger chatbot or, in the case of small- and medium-sized businesses, directly from the company. Requires payment.
Facebook Exchange (FBX)		Facebook's real-time ad exchange, which sells ads and retargets ads through online bidding. Advertisers place cookies on user browsers when they visit a site, and when they return to Facebook, they are shown ads on the right side from the site they visited. Requires payment.
		cookies on user browsers when they visit a site, and when they return to Facebook, they are shown ads on the right



E-AGRO INNOVATION



### Facebook Marketing Tools

#### **Reaction Buttons**



#### **Brand Pages**







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### Facebook Marketing Tools

#### News Feed Page Post Ads



**Right-Hand Column Sidebar Ads** 










# Facebook Marketing Tools

#### Video Ads

#### Mobile Ads















# Facebook Marketing Tools

#### **Sponsored Messages**



Exchange











# Typical Facebook Marketing Campaign

- Establish Facebook brand page
- Use comment and feedback tools to develop fan comments
- Develop a community of users
- Encourage brand involvement through video, rich media, contests
- Use display ads for other Facebook pages and social search
- Display Like button liberally









TABLE 7.3	SELECTED FACEBOOK MARKETING CAMPAIGNS
COMPANY	MARKETING CAMPAIGN
Lays	Asked its Facebook followers to submit suggestions for new potato chip flavors, offering a \$1 million prize to the winner. Now an annual event.
Kla	Created a racing video game, GT RIDE, to promote the release of the Kia GT. The game allowed players to build their own racetracks and send challenges to Facebook friends, all within a Facebook app. Users were automatically entered into a sweepstakes to win a Kia GT.
Budweiser	Buds for Buds campaign encouraged users in certain cities to buy a beer for a Facebook friend's birthday using a redeemable receipt.
Procter & Gamble	Launched a video along with the Facebook hashtag #LikeAGirl displaying positive representations of "acting like a girl" to promote its Always brand. The video was the most watched in company history.

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TABLE 7.3	SELECTED FACEBOOK MARKETING CAMPAIGNS
COMPANY	MARKETING CAMPAIGN
Lays	Asked its Facebook followers to submit suggestions for new potato chip flavors, offering a \$1 million prize to the winner. Now an annual event.
Airbnb	Targeted people who had previously viewed listings on Airbnb's website by dynamically serving Facebook ads featuring relevant properties in those same locations. Reached over 235 million people in one month and tripled Airbnb's return on ad spending investment compared to a previous campaign.
SunButter	Used a series of Facebook video ads to target health-conscious users likely to be interested in sunflower seed butter, increasing both brand awareness and units sold.
Procter & Gamble	Launched a video along with the Facebook hashtag #LikeAGirl displaying positive representations of "acting like a girl" to promote its Always brand. The video was the most watched in company history.
	···· ·································

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# Typical Facebook Marketing Campaigns

- Lay's Do Us a Flavor: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RNdS1tlPsqY&frag</u> <u>s=pl%2Cwn</u>
- Kia GT Ride: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hIpIIEj1-</u> <u>M8&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>
- Budweiser: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g4J1H6PiQDM&fr</u> <u>ags=pl%2Cwn</u>









# Typical Facebook Marketing Campaigns

• SunButter:

<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KXGCeNo</u> <u>4Z6g&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>

 Procter & Gamble: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XjJQBjW</u> <u>YDTs&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>









# Measuring Facebook Marketing **Results**

- Basic metrics:
  - Fan acquisition (impressions)
  - Engagement (conversation rate)
  - Amplification (reach)
  - Community
  - Brand strength/sales
- Facebook analytics tools
  - Facebook Page Insights
  - Social media management systems (HootSuite)
  - Analytics providers (Google Analytics, Webtrends)











TABLE 7.4 MEASURING FAC	EBOOK MARKETING RESULTS
SOCIAL MARKETING PROCESS	MEASUREMENT
Fan acquisition (impressions)	The number of people exposed to your Facebook brand page posts and paid ads (impressions).
	The percentage of those exposed who become fans/followers.
	The ratio of impressions to fans/followers.
Engagement (conversation rate)	The number of posts, comments, and responses.
	The number of views of brand page content.
	The number of Likes generated per visitor.
	The number of users who responded to games, contests, and coupons (participation).
	The number of minutes on average that visitors stay on your page (duration).
	The rate of Likes per post or other content (applause rate).
Amplification (reach)	The percentage of Likes, shares, or posts to other sites (the rate at which fans share your content).
Community	The monthly interaction rate with your content (i.e., the monthly total of posts, comments, and actions on your Facebook brand page). The average monthly on-site minutes for all fans/ followers. The ratio of positive to negative comments.
Brand Strength/Sales	The percentage (or revenue) of your online sales that is generated by Facebook links compared to other platforms, such as e-mail, search engines, and display ads.
	The percentage of Facebook-sourced customer purchases compared to other sources of customers (conversion ratio).
	The conversion ratio for friends of fans/followers.





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# **Twitter Marketing**

- Real-time interaction with consumers
- Over 335 million active users worldwide
   Over 90% access Twitter from mobile device
- Basic features
  - Tweets, retweets, followers, message (DM), hashtag, mention, reply, links
  - Moments tab, Timeline









TABLE 7.5	TWITTER FEATURES
FEATURE	DESCRIPTION
Tweet	280-character text message. Messages can be private (to a single person or one to one), public (to everyone, one to many), or to a group of followers.
Followers	You can follow someone's tweets and receive them as soon as they are made. Others can follow your tweets.
Message (DM)	A direct private message (DM) is like an e-mail that only you and the recipient can read.
Hashtag # <word></word>	Like a Twitter search engine, # <word> organizes the conversations on Twitter around a specific topic. Click on a hashtag and you are taken to the search results for that term.</word>
Mention	A public Tweet that includes another user's name "@username." You can click on mentions and link back to that person's profile. As a public tweet, your followers will be alerted as well.
Moments tab	Curated highlights of what is happening on Twitter at that moment.
Reply	A public response to a tweet using the Reply button. Replies show up on your timeline and that of the person you are responding to.
Timeline	Your timeline is your home page on Twitter listing the tweets you have received in chronological order, the most recent first. Click on a tweet in the timeline and it expands to reveal videos and photos. Place your mouse over a tweet to reply, retweet, or make it a favorite (which is passed to your followers).
Retweet	Allows you to send along a tweet to all of your followers.
Links	Twitter has a link-shortening feature that allows you to paste in a URL of any link and it will be automatically shortened.

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#### Tweets

#### **Popular in Tech News**



**Richard Branson** ② @richardbranson · 7m Applaud those business leaders who have quit the President's advisory councils blogs.ft.com/larry-summers/... #readbyrichard

Q 20 1,93

- ♥ 296
- M

#### Followers











#### Messages



#### Hashtags

#### Trends for you · Change

**#RAF100** The RAF celebrates 100th anniversary

**#TuesdayThoughts** @NWMCblog is Tweeting about this

#ThailandCaveRescue 237K Tweets

Thai Navy Seal 120K Tweets

All 12 All 12 boys and coach rescued from Thai cave

#IgniteB2B 1,850 Tweets

#WildBoars 4,934 Tweets

Science 159K Tweets

George Clooney George Clooney injured in motorcycle accident in Italy

#NationalPinaColadaDay 1,870 Tweets

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#### **Mentions**



#### Moments Tab













#### Reply



#### Erin Jo Richey @erinio

I appreciate companies that let me export my files when the company goes away, but putting them in 100 separate files to be downloaded? Eesh - 27 Jun



#### Barnaby Walters

@erinjo which company is that? I'm doing some research on the UX of data export at the mo and they sound like a g... waterpigs.co.uk/notes/4Qj7rJ/ - 27 Jun



#### Erin Jo Richey @erinjo

@BarnabyWalters Snapjoy, acquired by Dropbox so product is being shut down. File export looks like this, goes to 100: d.pr/i/kMJb

11:56 PM - 27 Jun 13

🛧 Reply to @erinjo 🛛 🔁 R

🔁 Retweet 🛛 ★ Favorite

#### Timeline







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V

#### Retweet



Follow

Worried about this #Facebook #Hoax that's going around? No need to worry, just know how to protect your account. ow.ly/mJt830manfp #security **#FacebookHack #recovery** 



### Links







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# Twitter Marketing Tools

- Promoted Tweets
- Promoted Trends
- Promoted Accounts
- Enhanced Profile Page
- Amplify
- Promoted Video
- Television Ad Retargeting
- Lead Generation Cards
- Mobile Ads









TABLE 7.6	TWITTER MARKETING TOOLS
TWITTER MARKETING TOO	DESCRIPTION
Promoted Tweets	Advertisers pay to have their tweets appear in users' search results and timelines. The tweets appear as "promoted," and the pricing is on a per-click basis, based on an auction run on the Twitter ad platform. Promoted Tweets can be both keyword- and geo-targeted and can include images as well as links (cards) to websites and apps. An "ad carousel" allows up to 12 ads to be shown in a single space, enabling users to swipe through the Promoted Tweets.
Promoted Trends	Advertisers pay to move their hashtags (# symbol used to mark keywords in a tweet) to the top of Twitter's Trends List. Otherwise, hashtags are found by the Twitter search engine, and only those that are organically popular make it to the Trends List.
Promoted Accounts	Advertisers pay to have their branded account suggested to users likely to be interested in the account in the "Who to Follow" list, Twitter's account recommendation engine, available on the Twitter home page. Promoted Accounts can be specifically targeted and are priced on a cost-per-follower basis.
Amplify	A real-time digital dashboard connecting television commercials and tweet activity.
Promoted Video	Advertisers can distribute videos on the Twitter platform and use Promoted Videos to link directly to app installlations.
Twitter Card	Promotional offers that appear in users' Twitter timeline of messages with a coupon or other offer. Used for lead generation.
Mobile Ads	All of the above formats delivered on mobile devices, as well as mobile app install and app engagement ads.









### **Promoted Tweets**

### twitter

Home Profile Find People Settings Help Sign out

What's	s happening?	140	LindseyE525 75 tweets	
			56 40 3 following followers listed	ł
	a location to your tweets. Turn it on - No thanks Carrie_Morris I thought EVERYONE had a private jet ;) 1 day ago	Tweet	Chirp Live n. a live stream from Chir powered by Justin.tv.	q.
Real-ti	me results for <b>coffee</b>	🔂 Save this search	Home	
45 mor	e tweets since you started searching.		@LindseyE525	
			Direct Messages	(
	Starbucks Another day in the cupping room Ou team tastes thousands of cups a year to ensure qu http://yfrog.com/2gbb6xj		Favorites Retweets	
	6:01 PM Apr 3th via Tweetle from Industrial District East, Seattle 9 Promoted by Starbucks Coffee 11100+ Retweets		coffee	٩
0	SABANACAFE Do you have to add extra shots to a coffee shops? Because they put a tiny bit of coffe buy that "extra" shot? half a minute ago from web		Lists Lists are timelines you buil yourself, consisting of frien family, co-workers, sports te name it.	ds,
At A	s <b>iroizekkyou @coffee1989 おやっすううう</b> less than a minute ago from P3:PeraPeraPrv		New list	
1 MCK W			Trending Topics	e
	ktriim @ThePISTOL hey, GOOD MORNING. Having thinking of you! In a very non creepy way. Just say		#kushandorangejuice	
21	i)		#NowPlaying #lifeisgoodwhen	
	less than a minute ago from Echofon		#TheresNothingLike	
1	GennyTron @Bo_regard lol r those the qualificatio coffee n knittin? shes gonna make a good grandm less than a minute ago from web		#TLS #IDoit2	
	SteveKuncewicz @NeilTague - Thanks for making coffee	the time for	#goodbyehumanoidcity	









### **Promoted Trends**

#### Trends for you · Change

**#PerfectingTheJourney**Back to where it all began.Promoted by TUMI

**#RentLive** 18.4K Tweets

Bryce Harper 7,782 Tweets

Roger Stone 182K Tweets

**#TuesdayThoughts** 68.6K Tweets

**#TuesdayMotivation** 38K Tweets

**#TuesdayMorning** 11.3K Tweets

#stateoftheuniontypos

#MyFakeIDSays

#beon9









### **Promoted Accounts**

( ) y area hade	1 mm 1 m V C 0 0 0 0
1	
1,250 127 4,04	
Who to follow news in	
1 1 Mar -	Robert M Kilonzo @robertkilonzo 1m
	Your text goes here. Tell users why
200	they should follow your account.
	Promoted by Robert M Kilonzo
iain more	followers · Learn more
Pay only wi	hen you add a follower via your Promoted Account





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# **Enhanced Profile Pages**











# Amplify











### **Promoted Video**



Fifty Shades of Grey @FiftyShades · Feb 10 Mr. Grey will see you Friday. Tickets: unvrs.al/FSTix #FiftyShades

Fifty Shades of Grey



Fifty Shades of Grey - Valentine's Day

Promoted by Fifty Shades of Grey X Dismiss

🛧 🛟 2.6K 💟 🔺 3.5K 🚥









# **TV Ad Retargeting**











# Lead Generation Card



 The Barista Bar @baristabar
 7 Jun

 Join our weekly newsletter here cards.twitter.com/cards/55w3kv/11

 Hide promotion
 It Reply 13 Retweet If Favorite In the second second

#### Join the Coffee Club for daily deals



Join The Club!

Share your name and email address with The Barista Bar









# Mobile Ads











# Typical Twitter Marketing Campaign

- Follow others relevant to your content and conversation
- Experiment with simple Promoted Tweets
- For larger budgets, use Promoted Trends and TV ad retargeting
- For retail business local sales, build Lead Generation Card







TABLE 7.7	SELECTED TWITTER MARKETING CAMPAIGNS
COMPANY	MARKETING CAMPAIGN
Lowe's	Fix in Six campaign used animated six-second videos displaying quick home improvement tips.
Samsung	Samsung Galaxy users could recharge their phones by tweeting #PowerOn at SXSW festival, which would prompt a Samsung bike messenger to deliver a new battery to that location.
NFL	Promoted live streaming of NFL games on Verizon devices using the #FOMOF campaign (Fear of Missing Out on Football).
Netflix	Used the hashtag #BeLikeDerek to promote its new show, Derek.
Bravo	Used a Twitter social voting campaign on its Top Chef cooking show to determine the final competitor in the show's finale in its tenth season.

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SELECTED TWITTER MARKETING CAMPAIGNS
MARKETING CAMPAIGN
Allows users to order from Domino's by tweeting an emoji of a pizza or the #easyorder. Domino's Twitter chatbot then routes the order to the appropriate location and asks additional questions if necessary.
Fix in Six campaign used animated six-second videos displaying quick home improvement tips.
Samsung Galaxy users could recharge their phones by tweeting #PowerOn at SXSW festival, which would prompt a Samsung bike messenger to deliver a new battery to that location.
Promoted live streaming of NFL games on Verizon devices using the #FOMOF campaign (Fear of Missing Out on Football).
Season-specific as well as "evergreen" photo ad campaigns for retail company that sell shirts designed to be worn untucked. Ads included a website tag that allows UNTUCKit to track site visits and conversion and also to retarget site visitors. Built brand awareness and increased online retail sales.

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# Typical Twitter Marketing Campaign

- Lowe's: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N3bFr97PI6</u> <u>M&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>
- Verizon / NFL: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mOY7vaorX</u> <u>Ns&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>
- Bravo:

<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=inFMioZxGy</u> <u>w&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>









# Typical Twitter Marketing Campaign

• Domino's:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NtdLsJsO brU&frags=pl%2Cwn

• UNTUCKit:

<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kXoKxFA</u> <u>2obw&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>











### Netflix: #BeLikeDerek















# Measuring Twitter Marketing **Results**

- Similar to Facebook results
  - Fan acquisition, engagement, amplification, community, brand strength/sales
- Analytics tools
  - Twitter's real-time dashboard
  - Twitter's Timeline activity and Followers dashboards
  - Third-party tools
    - TweetDeck, Twitalyzer, BackTweets









TABLE 7.8	MEASURING TWITTER MARKETING RESULTS
SOCIAL MARKETING PROCESS	MEASUREMENT
Fan acquisition (impressions)	The number of people exposed to your Promoted Tweets, Promoted Trends, etc. (impressions). The number of followers and monthly growth.
Engagement (conversation rate)	The number of comments, responses to, and retweets of your tweets. The number of views of brand page content. The number of users that responded to games, contests, and coupons (participation). The number of minutes on average that followers stay on your page (duration).
Amplification (reach)	The rate at which fans retweet or otherwise share your tweets.
Community	The monthly interaction rate (i.e., the monthly total of comments and responses to, and retweets of, your content). The average monthly onsite minutes for all followers. The ratio of positive to negative tweets.
Brand Strength/ Sales	The number of leads generated (people who sign up for news or content). Visitor/lead rate: the number of visitors that become leads to compare campaigns. The percentage (or revenue) of your online sales generated by Twitter links compared to other platforms, such as e-mail, search engines, and display ads. The percentage of Twitter-sourced customer purchases compared to other sources of customers (conversion ratio).









# **Twitter for Business**

**1.** How have American Express, Morton's Steakhouse, and Burberry's used Twitter?

- **American Express** let users turn tweets into savings on various • types of products, such as HDTVs and smartphones, as well as exclusive tickets to various travel destinations.
- **Morton's Steakhouse** responded to a tweet from customer jokingly asking for steak to be delivered to him at an airport by actually delivering one to him:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ULxjLcMAGZs&frags=pl%2Cwn

**Burberry** went backstage at a fashion show with a "Tweet Walk" ۲








# **Twitter for Business**

3. What are some Twitter features and products that businesses can use that are noted in the video?

- Businesses can quickly help customers who tweet questions by responding with *@ replies*
- create short videos giving a behind-the-scenes look at the business by using Vine;
- use retweets to create promotions that attract new business.
- More advanced tools include Promoted Tweets to reach new customers and Promoted Accounts to grow the company's follower base.









# **Pinterest Marketing**

- One of the fastest-growing and largest image-sharing sites
- Enables users to talk about brands using pictures rather than words
- Features include:
  - Pins and re-pins to boards
  - Share
  - Follow
  - Contributors
  - Links to URLS
  - Price displays











TABLE 7.9	PINTEREST FEATURES	
FEATURE DESCRIPTION		
Pins		Used to post a photo to a Pinterest board.
Board		An online scrapbook where photos are organized by the user.
Repins		The ability to pin the photos of other users to your own boards and to share with your friends.
Hashtags and keywords		Use hashtags in the description of pins, e.g., #cars, #sports cars. Use keywords people are likely to use when searching for specific content.
Share		Share pinned photos with friends on Facebook, Twitter, and e-mail.
Image Hover		A widget you can add to your browser. When your mouse hovers over an online image, the Pin It button pops up and you can pin the photo automatically to your Pinterest boards.
Embed		Allows you to automatically embed pinned photos into your website or blog.
Me+ Contributors		Allows followers to contribute to your boards.
Follow		Users can choose to follow other pinners and boards and receive e-mail updates.
Number of Pins and Followers		A count of the number of pins and the number of followers visible at the top of the brand page.
Link to URL; Link to pinner	þ	Click on the URL of the company who pinned a photo; click on a link to the person who pinned a photo.
Price display		Hover over a product and price and other information displays.
Integration with Facebook and Twitt	ter	Login from Facebook, Twitter, and other social sites. Your personal profile (but not your photo) information from Facebook comes over to Pinterest; your pins go onto your Facebook Timeline. Twitter and Pinterest profile pages are also integrated.
Pin It browser butto (bookmarklet)	on	Browsers' red Pin It button. Users drag the button onto their browser screen, allowing them to instantly pin photos they see on the Web.
Apps		Smartphone and tablet apps that allow users to pin photos, browse pins and boards, get ideas while shopping, and display pins.
Pinterest widget		Pin It button that makes it easy for people to pin images from your site.
Pinterest Lens		Visual search app that allows users to point their smartphone camera at an item, then tap to see related images or ideas.



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# Board







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#### Repins



GROCLUSTER

RIBATEJO PORTUGAL

#### Hashtags and Keywords











#### Share













#### Image Hover











#### Embed



#### Copy the code

Copy and paste this code into your page where you want your button or widget to aprear:

<a data-pin-do="embedBoard" href="http://www.pinterest.com/djthewriter/gotmemes/">Follow Dominique J.'s board Got Memes? on Pinterest.</a> <!-- Please call pinit.js only once per page --> <script type="text/javascript" async defer src="//assets.pinterest.com/js/pinit.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script>





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### Number of Pins and Followers











# Link to URL; Link to Pinner

Board	Join this #Pinterest Board  Story des PinterNe.n	C
Description	"Pin Your Way To More Followers With 15 Sweet Tips" #PinterestforBusiness "As I work with clients who are new to adding Pinterest to their marketing plan, the most challenging	Pinterest Pin Your Way To More Pollowers With 15 Sweet Tax
Source	http://moreinmedia.com/pin-more-followers-15-tip	









# Integrating with Facebook

facebook

Search for people, places and things

-

30

👔 App Center



- Games
- Entertainment
- Facebook
- Lifestyle
- Music
- News
- Photos & Video
- Sports

Travel & Local

Utilities

3

Requests

291



Q











#### Pin it browser button









#### App











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# Widget





-









# Pinterest Marketing Tools

- Rich Pins, Promoted Pins, Cinematic Pins
- Buyable Pins/Shop Our Picks
- Promoted Video
- Add Pin It and Follow buttons
- Pin as display ad
- Theme-based (lifestyle) boards
- Brand pages
- URL link to stores
- Integration with other social sites
- Network with users, followers, others









TABLE 7.10 PINTEREST MARKETING TOOLS		
MARKETING TOOL	DESCRIPTION	
Rich Pins	Rich Pins enable advertisers to include extra information directly on the pin itself. There are six types of Rich Pin: Product, App, Pl Article, Movie, and Recipe. Product Pins include real-time pricing availability, and link to where the item can be purchased. App P include an install button that allows a user to download an app without leaving Pinterest. Place Pins include a map, address, an phone number. Article Pins include a headline, author, and story description.	
Promoted Pins	A way to promote pins to a targeted audience, and pay for click- through to your website.	
Cinematic Pins	A made-for-mobile ad format that displays a short animation w the user scrolls down through the ad; only plays a full-length version when the user clicks on the ad, providing more user con over the experience.	
Buyable Pins/Shop the Look Pins	Merchants can create Buyable Pins that allow users to purchase product featured in pin without leaving Pinterest. Shop the Lool Pins have white dots that identify different parts of a "look" that when tapped on, enable a user to shop for each item shown.	
Promoted Video	Uses Pinterest's new native video ad player to allow marketers run video ads.	
Add Pin It or Follow button your website (Pinterest widget)	Makes it easy for visitors to pin photos from your website, and notified when you post new photos to your site.	
Pin as display ad	Pinned photo acts as a display ad by directing users back to a firm's website.	
Brand page	Allows companies to create a corporate brand page. In the past Pinterest did not distinguish between a personal page and a corporate brand page.	
Create theme-based boards reflect your brand messagin		
URL Link to stores	Makes it easier for consumers to click through links on brand pages and product pins so they can reliably purchase what they see. The goal is to integrate photos of inventory with Pinterest t make items more easily tracked. What this means is retailers can see a definite link between a sale and a photo they pinned. Currently, after thousands of repins, clicking on the URL sometin leads to a broken link.	
Integration with other socia sites	Ask your Facebook fans and Twitter followers to pin photos of y products and tag you. Repin these photos to your brand page o Pinterest. Give a shout-out to your loyal users and fans to show potential customers how much current users like using your product.	
Network with users, followe and others	rs, As with Facebook and Twitter, comment, mention, and communicate with others using Pinterest. Participate in the community and you will become better known, and learn more about potential customers and what they believe and to what t aspire.	
Search advertising	Ad campaigns based on keyword, product catalogs, and visual sear	





# **Rich Pins**













#### **Promoted Pins**













#### **Cinematic Pins**











#### **Buyable Pins**











#### Shop the Look Pins













#### **Promoted Video**











#### **Brand Pages**













#### Search Advertising











# Typical Pinterest Marketing Campaign

- Create Pinterest brand page and multiple lifestyle-themed boards
  - Improve quality of photos, use URL links and keywords
- Utilize Pinterest Rich Pins and/or Product pins, Pin It buttons
- Integrate with Facebook and Twitter
- Follow and interact with other pinners and boards
- Measuring Pinterest Marketing Results
  - Same dimensions as Facebook, Twitter









TABLE 7.11	SELECTED PINTEREST MARKETING CAMPAIGNS
COMPANY	CAMPAIGN
Honda	Provided five influential pinners \$500 apiece to take a "#Pintermission" from Pinterest and do activities that they had pinned about. The campaign promoted the Honda CR-V and its "seize the day" image.
Mastercard	Launched #AcceptanceMatters hashtag to promote tolerance and acceptance of people, while also drawing attention to its widely accepted credit card.
Nordstrom	Used in-store signage depicting products with the most engagement on Pinterest. Has more followers on Pinterest than on Facebook or Twitter.
Blue Apron	Subscription-based food delivery service pins its most popular recipes to different boards. High-quality, compelling photography helps drive engagement.
UNIQLO	Clothing retailer used dozens of accounts to pin graphics in a five-column arrangement on its Pinterest page, allowing users to scroll down and animate the images.

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# Typical Pinterest Marketing Campaign

• Honda #Pintermission:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eloAPdsn3IM&fra gs=pl%2Cwn

- Nordstrom: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kz6HpaLjofU&frag</u> <u>s=pl%2Cwn</u>
- Mastercard: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zZ7y\_w2t4HQ&fr</u> <u>ags=pl%2Cwn</u>
- UNIQLO: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e5FM-</u> <u>VcE7UA&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>









#### TABLE 7.12 MEASURING PINTEREST MARKETING RESULTS

#### SOCIAL MARKETING MEASUREMENT PROCESS

an acquisition (impressions)	The number of people exposed to your pins.
	The number of followers and the rate of growth.
	The number of people that have pinned your product photos.
	The percentage of those exposed to your pins who also pin them to their own or other boards.
ngagement (conversation ate)	The number of posts, comments, and responses to your brand or pins on Pinterest.
	The number of users who are responding to games, contests, and coupons (participation).
	The number of minutes on average fans stay on your brand or product pages (duration).
	The rate of pins per post or other content (applause rate).
Amplification	The rate at which fans share your pinned photos by sharing or repinning to their own or others' boards.
Community	The monthly interaction rate with your content (i.e., the monthly total of pins, comments, and actions on your Pinterest brand page).
	The average monthly onsite minutes for all fans.
	The ratio of positive to negative comments.
Brand Strength/Sales	The percentage of your online sales that are generated by Pinterest links (referrals) compared to other platforms, such as e-mail, search engines, and display ads.
	The percentage of Pinterest-sourced customer purchases, compared to other sources of customers (conversion ratio).
	The conversion ratio for users receiving repinned photos (friends of followers).







Sephora Case study:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qFfB5UdRmmw&frags=pl%2Cwn

Video Case: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3fwhB6Kkjtg









#### Sephora

- Global brand: 430 stores in North America; 33 countries
- From: 10,000 users (2012) -> To: 250,000,000 users (2018)
- 70% women
- Social Media presence: Facebook; Twitter; Pinterest
- Different objectives on different platforms









- Users pin items that interest them and which they might want to buy (immediately or in the future)
- Variety of boards include Makeup of the Day, Today's Obsession, Lips, Eyes, Trending Now, Skincare IQ, Beauty How-tos
- Greater engagement level of users in Pinterest than on any other platform
- Trendsetters people whose Pinterest activity most influences other Sephora fans





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Audience

- Facebook 18,000,000
- Pinterest 570,000

# Pinterest follower = 15x sales impact of one Facebook follower











# Mobile Marketing

More than 262 million Americans use mobile phones

- Devices used multiple times per day

- By 2020, m-commerce will account for almost 50% of all retail and travel e-commerce
- Challenges: Mobile search
  - Motivating consumers to click
  - Raising **fees** for each click









#### **Figure 7.5 The Growth of M-commerce**



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# The growth of retail M-Commerce in the EU-5



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## **Retail M-Commerce Sales**











# How People Actually Use Mobile Devices

- Average of 3 hours daily on mobile devices
  - 42% entertainment
  - 16% social networks
  - 70% occur in home
- Activities are similar to desktop activities
- Rapidly growing smartphone m-commerce sales
- Mobile devices currently used more for communicating and entertainment over shopping and buying





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#### Figure 7.7: How People Use Their Mobile Devices to Shop

	Research products/				47.59	/0 .
compare prices				37.9	1%	:
Will	not research or make			36.8%	10	
	a purchase				42.2%	
	Purchase products			34.5%		
F <b></b>			21.4%			:
Look up retailer information			27.9%	1122	;	
			28.4%		T	
Check for in-store availability			23.5%			
		. 2	0.3%			
	Redeem coupons		2%		-	
_			22.6%			
Use apps to research or purchase products		14.5%				
		13.4%			,	
	Compare prices					
Tablet	Smartphone 0	% 10%	20%	30%	40%	50%

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# In-App Experiences and Ads

- Mobile use
  - Apps—60% of smartphone time
    - Almost 75% of app time spent on user's top 3 apps
  - Users use about 27 apps/month
- App marketing
  - Most effective are in-app ads
  - Placed in most popular apps
  - Targeted to immediate activities and interests









# How the Multi-Screen Environment Changes the Marketing Funnel

- Consumers becoming multi-platform
  - Desktops, smartphones, tablets, TV
  - 90% of multi-device users use multiple devices to complete action
    - View ad on TV, search on smartphone, purchase on tablet
- Marketing implications
  - Consistent branding
  - Responsive design
  - Increased complexity, costs







# Mobile Marketing Features

- Mobile marketing 64% of all online marketing
- Dominant players are Google, Facebook
- Mobile device features
  - Personal communicator and organizer
  - Screen size and resolution
  - GPS location
  - Web browser
  - Apps
  - Ultraportable and personal
  - Multimedia capable
  - Touch/haptic technology







# Worldwide Mobile versus Desktop Marketing Expenditures







-AGRC





## The Top US Mobile Marketing Firms by Revenue







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TABLE 7.13	FEATURES OF MOBILE DEVICES				
FEATURE		DESCRIPTION			
Personal communicator and organizer		Telephone plus calendars and clocks to coordinate life on a personal scale.			
Screen size and resolution		Resolution of both tablets and phones is high enough to support vibrant graphics and video.			
GPS location		Self-locating GPS capability.			
Web browser		Standard browsers will operate all websites and applications.			
Аррз		Over a million specialized applications running in native code and extending the functionality of mobile devices.			
Ultraportable and personal		Fits into a pocket, or a briefcase for tablets, able to be used anywhere and on the go.			
Multimedia capable: video, audio, text		Fully capable of displaying all common media from video to text and sound.			
Touch/haptic technology		Enhances touch screens by providing feedback in the form of vibration, force, or motion.			
	ology	Enhances touch screens by providing feedback in the form of			

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# Mobile Marketing Tools: Ad Formats

- Mobile marketing formats
  - Search ads
  - Display ads
  - Video
  - Text/video messaging
  - Other: e-mail, classifieds, lead generation
- Mobile interface versions of social network techniques









#### Figure 7.9 U.S. Mobile Ad Spending by Format



# Insight on Business: Mobile Marketing: Ford Goes 3-D

- Class discussion:
  - Why do mobile devices represent such a promising opportunity for marketers?
  - What are the benefits and the appeal of 3-D mobile advertising?
  - Have you ever engaged with 3-D mobile ads?
  - What types of products are best suited for 3-D ads?

Video Case:

https://www.mmaglobal.com/case-study-hub/case\_studies/view/32323









# Mobile Marketing Campaigns

- Mobile website
- Facebook and Twitter brand pages
- Mobile versions of display advertising campaigns
- Ad networks
- Interactive content aimed at mobile user
- Tools for measuring responses
  - Key dimensions follow desktop and social marketing metrics









TABLE 7.14 SELECTED MOBILE MARKETING CAMPAIGNS				
COMPANY	CAMPAIGN			
lkea	Launched an interactive mobile app of its catalog, allowing users to view hidden content by scanning certain pages and to test how furniture looks in your home with augmented reality.			
Just for Men	Men's facial care retailer launched a series of mobile ads with interactive sports trivia quizzes, producing brand lift of 24%.			
Target	Launched banner ad on Huffington Post mobile site that enabled viewers to browse Procter & Gamble hair products and purchase using a buy button.			
McDonald's	Created just-for-fun "Fry Defender" feature of its mobile apps, turning your phone into a motion sensor that goes off if someone approaches your fries.			

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# Mobile Marketing Campaigns

- IKEA: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uaxtLru4-</u> <u>Vw&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>
- Just for Men: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x1dIIENWsTs&frag</u> <u>s=pl%2Cwn</u>
- McDonald's: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KFUZqlgUJ2k&frags=pl%2Cwn</u>
- Burger King: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lhXW8\_7CaHM&f</u> <u>rags=pl%2Cwn</u>









# Figure 7.10 Measuring the Effectiveness of a Mobile and Social Marketing Branding Campaign



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# Adidas Case Study on The Full Value of Mobile Marketing

Video Case:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6vG0feZbj8Q&frags=pl% 2Cwn

1. Of the mobile users who clicked on the store locator, what fraction did iProspect estimate entered a physical store?

2. What did iProspect determine to be the worth of each individual store locator click? What implications did this have for return on investment?

3. Why did iProspect increase the average order value per visit from its initial amount? What were the amounts?









# Adidas Case Study on The Full Value of Mobile Marketing

- 1. Of the mobile users who clicked on the store locator, what fraction did iProspect estimate entered a physical store?
- iProspect estimated that **one in five store locator clicks** led to a visit to the store.
- 2. What did iProspect determine to be the worth of each individual store locator click? What implications did this have for return on investment?
- The worth of each store locator click was estimated to be **\$3.20**, showing mobile advertising using a store locator to have a very strong return on investment.
- 3. Why did iProspect increase the average order value per visit from its initial amount? What were the amounts?
- Because customers clicking on a store locator already have a demonstrated intent to buy, iProspect believed it was reasonable to assume a higher percentage of these customers would purchase goods. The increase was from \$71 to \$80 dollars per average order.













Business Strategy Innovation Branting Solution Marketing Analysis Ideas Success Management





